# Chapters 11 and 12 Study Guide <br> Length, Area, Surface Area, and Volume of Solids 

Name:
Block: $\quad 12345678$

## SOL G. 13

The student will use formulas for surface area and volume of three-dimensional objects to solve real-world problems.

## SOL G. 14

The student will use similar geometric objects in two- or three-dimensions to: a) compare ratios between side lengths, perimeters, areas, and volumes; b) determine how changes in one or more dimensions of an object affect area and/or volume of the object; c) determine how changes in area and/or volume of an object affect one or more dimensions of the object; and d) solve real-world problems about similar geometric objects.

| Block / Date | Section and Objectives | Classwork and Homework |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 11.1-11.5 <br> - Find areas of triangles, parallelograms, trapezoids, rhombuses, and kites <br> - Determine the perimeter and area for similar polygons <br> - Determine the circumference and arc length for a circle | - Pg 780 \# 5 - 20 <br> - Pg 784 \# 1-16 <br> - Ch. 11 Rvw worksheet <br> - Check answer key |
| 2 | 12.2-12.6 <br> - Determine the surface are of prisms, cylinders, pyramids, and cones <br> - Determine the volume of prisms, cylinders, pyramids, and cones | - Pg 916 \# 2 - 24, 30 - 40 (evens only!!) <br> - Ch 12 Review Packet \#1 <br> - Check answer key |
| 3 | Review | - Ch 12 Review Packet \#2 <br> - WS on Ratios for Polygons and 3-D Figures <br> - Check answer key |
| 4 | Test |  |

SOL Testing Dates:

| May 19: Block 3 | Eat A lunch |
| :--- | :--- |
| May 20: Block 8 | Eat A lunch |
| May 22: Block 5 | Bring a snack |

Room 6
Room 121
Electronic Classroom

## Helpful Hints

- Review your notes daily.
- Need extra practice? Do the odds in the back of the text and check your answers.
- Come to class with specific questions.
- Include all drawings and show the work that leads to your solution for all problems.
- For each problem: write formula, include substitution, and write answer. Include units.

Geometry
Name $\qquad$
§11.1-11.5
Date $\qquad$ Pd

## Area Formulas

Square - $\quad A=s^{2}$
Trapezoid -
$A=\frac{1}{2} h\left(b_{1}+b_{2}\right)$
Rectangle - $\quad A=b$ or $\mathrm{I} w$
Rhombus -
$A=\frac{1}{2} d_{1} d_{2}$

Parallelogram -
$A=b h$
Kite -
$A=\frac{1}{2} d_{1} d_{2}$

Triangle -

$$
A=\frac{1}{2} b h
$$

## Examples:

1. Find the area of parallelogram PQRS.

2. The base of a triangle is twice its height. The area of the triangle is 36 square inches. Find the base and the height.
3. Find the area of the rhombus.


## Similar Polygons

Ratio of corresponding sides (perimeter) is $a: b$
Ratio of area is $a^{2}: b^{2}$


Poly gon I ~ Poly gon II
4. In the diagram, $\triangle A B C \sim \Delta D E F$. Find the indicated ratio.
a. ratio (ABC to DEF) of the perimeters
b. ratio (ABC to DEF) of the areas


## Circumference of a Circle - $\quad C=2 \pi r$ or $C=\pi d$

5. Find the indicated measure.
a. circumference of a circle with radius 9 inches
b. radius of a circle with circumference 26 meters

## arc length -

$$
\text { length or } \operatorname{arc} A B=\frac{m A B}{360^{\circ}} \cdot 2 \pi r
$$



Find the length of each arc.
6. $A B$

7. EF

8. GH


Area of a Circle - $\quad A=\pi r^{2}$
9. Find the indicated measure.
a. area of a circle whose radius is 2.5 cm
b. diameter of a circle whose area is $113.1 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

## Area of a Sector -

area of sector APB $=\frac{\mathrm{mAB}}{360^{\circ}} \cdot \pi \mathrm{r}^{2}$

10. Find the area of each sector

11. Find the area of circle V .


## Geometry

Ch. 11 Rvw

## Areas

square:
rectangle:
parallelogram:
triangle:
trapezoid:
rhombus:
kite:
circle:
circumference (of a circle):
arc length:
sector:
**Round answers to two decimal places when necessary.

1. Find the area of a square that is 8.5 in on a side.
2. Find the area of a triangle that has a base of 4 cm and a height of 9 cm .
3. Find the area of a circle that has a diameter of 10 yd .
4. Find the area of a trapezoid that has bases of 55 cm and 22 cm and a height of 21 cm .

Find the area of each figure. Video solution for \#5 and \#8

7.

9.

6.

8.

10.

11.

12.

14.

16.


In circle $D$ shown below, $\angle E D F \cong \angle F D G$. Find the indicated measure.
17. length of arc EFG
18. length of arc EHG
19. length of arc FEG


Find the area of BOTH the sectors formed by $\angle A C B$. \#20 has a video solution (7:20)

20.

21.

22.


Check your solutions:


Geometry
Ch. 12 Packet \#1
Show all work!!!!!
Use Euler's Theorem to find the value of $n$.

1. Faces: n

Vertices: 8
Edges: 12
2.

Faces: 5
Vertices: 6
Edges: n

Name $\qquad$
Date $\qquad$ Pd $\qquad$

Find the number of faces, vertices, and edges of the polyhedron.
4.

5.

6.


Find the surface area of the right prism. Round your answer to two decimal places.
7.

8.


Find the surface area of the right cylinder. Round your answer to two decimal places.
9.

10.

11.


Find the surface area of the regular pyramid. Round your answer to two decimal places.
12.

13.


Find the surface area of the right cone. Round your answer to two decimal places.
14.

15.


Find the volume of the right prism or right cylinder. Round your answer to two decimal places.
16.

17.

18.

19.


Find the volume of the pyramid. Round your answer to two decimal places.
20.

21.


Find the volume of the cone. Round your answer to two decimal places.
22.

23.

24.


Find the surface area of the sphere. Round your answer to two decimal places.
25.

26.


Find the volume of the sphere. Round your answer to two decimal places.

28.


Check your solutions:


## Geometry

Ch. 12 Packet \#2

Name $\qquad$
Date $\qquad$ Pd $\qquad$

Find the surface area of the following figures. Round your answers to two decimals places.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

11.


Find the volume of each figure. Round answers to two decimal places.

14.

15.

16.


10 yd
18.

20.

22.

17.

19.

21.


Complete the table of ratios for similar polygons.


|  | Ratio of corresponding side lengths | Ratio of perimeters | Ratio of areas |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | $5: 8$ |  |  |
| 2. |  | $4: 7$ |  |
| 3. |  |  | $169: 36$ |
| 4. |  |  |  |

Corresponding lengths in similar figures are given. Find the ratios (shaded to unshaded) of the perimeters and areas. Find the unknown area.
5.

6.


The ratio of the areas of two similar figures is given. Write the ratio of the lengths of corresponding sides.
7. Ratio of areas $=16: 81$ 8. Ratio of areas $=25: 196$

Complete the table of ratios for similar solids.

| Scale factor | Ratio of areas | Ratio of volumes |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9. | $5: 8$ |  |  |
| 10. |  | $25: 81$ |  |
| 11. |  |  | $1000: 216$ |
| 12. | $2: 3$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Solid A (shown) is similar to Solid B (not shown) with the given scale factor of A to B. Find the surface area and volume of Solid B.
13. Scale factor of $3: 2$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& S=324 \pi \mathrm{in.}^{2}{ }^{2} \\
& V=972 \pi \mathrm{in.}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

14. Scale factor of $2: 1$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& S=864 \mathrm{ft}^{2} \\
& V=1728 \mathrm{ft}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

Surface Area

Surface Area
Volume
Surface Area
Volume

Volume

Volu

$$
\begin{aligned}
& S=64 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \\
& V=64 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

16. Two similar cylinders have volumes $12 \pi$ cubic units and $324 \pi$ cubic units. Find the scale factor of the smaller cylinder to the larger cylinder.
